# Second Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 16-0458.02 Julie Pelegrin x2700

**HOUSE BILL 16-1423** 

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# A BILL FOR AN ACT CONCERNING MEASURES TO MAXIMIZE TRUST IN THE USE OF STUDENT DATA IN THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION SYSTEM.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries">http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries</a>.)

The bill adds to the existing laws pertaining to student data security by adopting additional duties that the state board of education (state board), department of education (department), and school districts, boards of cooperative services, and charter schools (LEPs) must comply with to increase the transparency and security of the student personally

identifiable information (student PII) that the department and the LEPs collect and maintain. The bill imposes duties on the commercial entities that provide school services by formal contract with the department or an LEP (contract providers) and the commercial entities that an LEP or employees of an LEP choose to use without entering in a formal, negotiated contract (on-demand providers).

Applicability of bill. For provider contracts and research agreements that the department enters into or renews on or after the effective date of the bill, the department must ensure that the contract or agreement includes the restrictions and requirements pertaining to student PII and must terminate the contract or agreement if the contract provider or researcher commits a material breach of the contract involving the misuse or unauthorized release of student PII. For provider contracts that an LEP enters into or renews on or after the effective date of the bill, the LEP must ensure that the contract includes the restrictions and requirements pertaining to student PII and, if the contract provider commits a material breach of the contract involving the misuse or unauthorized release of student PII, must either terminate the contract or hold a public meeting to discuss the nature of the material breach and decide whether to terminate the contract.

State board duties. Under existing law, the state board has several duties with regard to the student PII that the department collects from LEPs. These duties include explaining the types of student PII the department collects and creating policies to protect the collected student PII. The bill does not substantively change the duties of the state board, except to require the state board to ensure that an organization that conducts research for the department is subject to the same requirements and restrictions imposed on contract providers.

**Department duties.** Under existing law, the department has several duties with regard to the student PII that the department collects from LEPs. The bill adds to these duties by requiring the department, before it releases student PII to a person or entity that is conducting research, to enter into an agreement with the researcher that includes the same requirements and restrictions that are included in a contract with a contract provider. The department also must maintain on its website a detailed list of the vendors, researchers, researcher organizations, and government agencies with which it has agreements for the release of student PII.

The bill requires the department to create a sample student information privacy and protection policy and sample school service provider contract language that LEPs may choose to use. The department must make training materials and, upon request, training services, available to LEPs for training employees with regard to student information security and privacy.

**LEP duties.** The bill requires each LEP to post on its website a list

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of the student PII that the LEP collects and maintains in addition to the student PII that the LEP submits to the department. Each local education provider must post on its website a list, to the extent practicable, of the on-demand providers that the LEP or an employee of the LEP uses. The LEP must update the list twice each school year. If the LEP has evidence demonstrating that an on-demand provider does not comply with its own privacy policy or does not meet the requirements and restrictions imposed on contract providers, the LEP is encouraged to stop using the on-demand provider. The LEP must notify the on-demand provider, and the on-demand provider may submit a written statement. The LEP must publish on its website a list of the on-demand providers that it stops using, with any written statements it receives, and notify the department when it stops using an on-demand provider for privacy reasons. The department must post on its website a list of the on-demand providers that LEPs stop using for privacy reasons and any written statements from on-demand providers.

Each LEP must adopt a student information privacy and protection policy, make copies available to parents upon request, and post the policy on its website

Contract provider duties. Each contract provider must provide clear information concerning the student PII it collects and how it uses and shares the student PII. The contract provider must provide the information to the department and each LEP (public education entity) with which it contracts and post the information on its website. Each contract provider must help an LEP access and correct any factually inaccurate student PII that the contract provider holds. A contract provider may collect and use student PII only for the purposes authorized by the contract and must obtain parental consent to use a student's data in a manner that is inconsistent with the contract.

A contract provider cannot sell student PII; use or share student PII for use in targeted advertising; or use student PII to create a profile, except for purposes authorized by the contracting public education entity or with parental consent. A contract provider may use student PII for specified purposes. A contract provider may share student PII with a subcontractor, and a subcontractor may share with a subsequent subcontractor, only if the subcontractor or subsequent subcontractor is, by contract, subject to the restrictions and limitations imposed on the contract provider. If a subcontractor commits a material breach that involves the misuse or unauthorized release of student PII, the public education entity must terminate the contract with the contract provider unless the contract provider terminates the contract with the subcontractor.

Each contract provider must maintain a comprehensive information security program and must destroy student PII at the request of a contracting public education entity, unless the student's parent

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consents to retaining the student PII or the student has transferred to another public education entity that requests retention of the student PII. Each contract provider must destroy all student PII in accordance with the terms of the contract.

The bill describes some ways in which a contract provider may use student PII that are exceptions to the restrictions in the bill.

**Parents' rights.** The bill recognizes a parent's right to inspect and review his or her child's student PII; to request a paper or electronic copy of his or her child's student PII; and to request corrections to factually inaccurate student PII that an LEP maintains.

The governing board of each LEP must adopt a policy for hearing complaints from parents concerning the LEP's compliance with the bill.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add with amended 3 and relocated provisions article 16 to title 22 as follows: 4 **ARTICLE 16** 5 **Student Data Transparency and Security** 6 22-16-101. Short title. THE SHORT TITLE OF THIS ARTICLE IS THE 7 "STUDENT DATA TRANSPARENCY AND SECURITY ACT". 8 **22-16-102.** Legislative declaration. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 9 RECOGNIZES THAT, WITH THE INCREASING USE OF TECHNOLOGY IN 10 EDUCATION, IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT INFORMATION THAT IDENTIFIES 11 INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES IS VIGILANTLY PROTECTED 12 FROM MISAPPROPRIATION AND MISUSE THAT COULD HARM STUDENTS OR 13 THEIR FAMILIES. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALSO FINDS, HOWEVER, THAT 14 THERE ARE MANY POSITIVE WAYS IN WHICH A STUDENT'S PERSONALLY 15 IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION MAY BE USED TO IMPROVE THE OUALITY OF 16 THE EDUCATION THE STUDENT RECEIVES AND TO POSITIVELY IMPACT THE 17 EDUCATIONAL AND CAREER OUTCOMES THAT THE STUDENT ACHIEVES. 18 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS, THEREFORE, THAT STUDENT DATA CAN BE 19 BOTH PROTECTED AND POSITIVELY APPLIED BY INCREASING THE LEVEL OF

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1	TRANSPARENCY REGARDING, AND SPECIFYING AND ENFORCING
2	LIMITATIONS ON, THE COLLECTION, USE, STORAGE, AND DESTRUCTION OF
3	STUDENT DATA.
4	<b>22-16-103.</b> [Formerly <b>22-2-309</b> (2)] <b>Definitions.</b> As used in this
5	section ARTICLE, unless the context otherwise requires:
6	(a) (1) "Aggregate data" means data collected and reported at the
7	group, cohort, or institutional level THAT IS AGGREGATED USING
8	PROTOCOLS THAT ARE EFFECTIVE FOR PRESERVING THE ANONYMITY OF
9	EACH INDIVIDUAL INCLUDED IN THE DATA.
10	(b) "Data system" means the Colorado state department of
11	education student data system.
12	(2) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
13	CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-115, C.R.S.
14	(3) "Destroy" means to overwrite data, or use another
15	EFFECTIVE METHOD OF DATA DESTRUCTION, AS NECESSARY TO RENDER
16	THE DATA PERMANENTLY IRRETRIEVABLE FROM EVERY DATA STORAGE
17	REGION IN WHICH IT MAY BE STORED. DESTROYING DATA DOES NOT
18	REQUIRE AN ENTITY TO PHYSICALLY DESTROY DISC DRIVES, SERVERS, OR
19	OTHER DATA-STORAGE-RELATED HARDWARE.
20	(4) "LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
21	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
22	1of article30.5of thistitle, a charter school authorized by the
23	STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART $5\text{OF}$ ARTICLE $30.5$
24	OF THIS TITLE, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES CREATED AND
25	OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE THAT OPERATES ONE
26	OR MORE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
27	(5) "PARENT" MEANS A STUDENT'S BIOLOGICAL OR ADOPTIVE

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1	PARENT OR THE STUDENT'S LEGAL GUARDIAN.
2	(c) "Personally identifiable data" means a dataset that is linked to
3	a specific student or the student's parent or legal guardian and that would
4	allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have
5	knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student, parent
6	or legal guardian with reasonable certainty.
7	(6) "PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT, A
8	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
9	ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 22-30.5-503, OR A PUBLIC SCHOOL.
10	(7) (a) "SCHOOL SERVICE" MEANS AN INTERNET WEBSITE, ONLINE
11	SERVICE, ONLINE APPLICATION, OR MOBILE APPLICATION THAT:
12	(I) IS DESIGNED AND MARKETED PRIMARILY FOR USE IN A
13	PRESCHOOL, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, OR SECONDARY SCHOOL;
14	(II) IS USED AT THE DIRECTION OF TEACHERS OR OTHER
15	EMPLOYEES OF A PRESCHOOL, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, OR SECONDARY
16	SCHOOL; AND
17	(III) COLLECTS, MAINTAINS, OR USES STUDENT PERSONALLY
18	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION.
19	(b) "SCHOOL SERVICE" DOES NOT INCLUDE AN INTERNET WEBSITE
20	ONLINE SERVICE, ONLINE APPLICATION, OR MOBILE APPLICATION THAT IS
21	DESIGNED AND MARKETED FOR USE BY INDIVIDUALS OR ENTITIES
22	GENERALLY, EVEN IF IT IS ALSO MARKETED TO A UNITED STATES
23	PRESCHOOL, ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, OR SECONDARY SCHOOL.
24	(8) "SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER" OR "CONTRACT
25	PROVIDER" MEANS AN ENTITY, OTHER THAN A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY
26	OR AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, THAT ENTERS INTO A FORMAL
27	NEGOTIATED CONTRACT WITH A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY TO PROVIDE

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1	A SCHOOL SERVICE.
2	(9) "SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER" OR "ON-DEMAND
3	PROVIDER" MEANS AN ENTITY, OTHER THAN A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY,
4	THAT PROVIDES A SCHOOL SERVICE ON OCCASION TO A PUBLIC EDUCATION
5	ENTITY, SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT BY THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY, OR
6	AN EMPLOYEE OF THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY, TO STANDARD,
7	NON-NEGOTIABLE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SERVICE ESTABLISHED BY
8	THE PROVIDING ENTITY.
9	(10) "SMALL RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT
10	THAT THE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIES AS RURAL, BASED ON THE GEOGRAPHIC
11	SIZE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND THE DISTANCE OF THE SCHOOL
12	DISTRICT FROM THE NEAREST LARGE, URBANIZED AREA, AND THAT
13	ENROLLS FEWER THAN ONE THOUSAND STUDENTS IN KINDERGARTEN
14	THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE.
15	(d) "State-assigned statewide student identifier" means the unique
16	student identifier assigned by the department to each student that must
17	neither be nor include the social security number of a student in whole or
18	in sequential part.
19	(11) "STATE BOARD" MEANS THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION
20	CREATED IN SECTION 1 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.
21	(e) (I) "Student data" means data that is collected and stored by
22	the department at the individual student level and included in a student's
23	educational record.
24	(II) "Student data" includes:
25	(A) State-administered assessment results, including participation
26	<del>information;</del>
27	(B) Courses taken and completed, credits earned, and other

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1	transcript information;
2	(C) Course grades and grade point average;
3	(D) Grade level and expected graduation year;
4	(E) Degree, diploma, credential attainment, or other school exit
5	information;
6	(F) Attendance and mobility information between and within
7	Colorado school districts;
8	(G) Special education data and special education discipline reports
9	limited to objective information that is sufficient to produce the federal
10	Title IV annual incident report;
11	(II) Date of birth, full name, gender, race, and ethnicity; and
12	(I) Program participation information required by state or federal
13	<del>law.</del>
14	(12) "STUDENT DATA SYSTEM" MEANS THE COLORADO
15	DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION STUDENT DATA COLLECTION SYSTEM.
16	(13) "STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION" MEANS
17	INFORMATION THAT, ALONE OR IN COMBINATION, PERSONALLY IDENTIFIES
18	AN INDIVIDUAL STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT OR FAMILY, AND
19	THAT IS COLLECTED, MAINTAINED, GENERATED, OR INFERRED BY A PUBLIC
20	EDUCATION ENTITY, EITHER DIRECTLY OR THROUGH A SCHOOL SERVICE,
21	BY A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER OR SCHOOL SERVICE
22	ON-DEMAND PROVIDER.
23	(14) "TARGETED ADVERTISING" MEANS SELECTING AND SENDING
24	ADVERTISEMENTS TO A STUDENT BASED ON INFORMATION OBTAINED OR
25	INFERRED OVER TIME FROM THE STUDENT'S ONLINE BEHAVIOR, USE OF
26	APPLICATIONS, OR PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION. "TARGETED
27	ADVERTISING" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

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1	(a) ADVERTISING TO A STUDENT:
2	(I) AT AN ONLINE LOCATION BASED ON THE STUDENT'S CURRENT
3	VISIT TO THAT LOCATION OR IN RESPONSE TO THE STUDENT'S REQUEST FOR
4	INFORMATION OR FEEDBACK; AND
5	(II) WITHOUT THE COLLECTION AND RETENTION OF A STUDENT'S
6	ONLINE ACTIVITIES OVER TIME;
7	(b) Adaptive learning, personalized learning, or
8	CUSTOMIZED EDUCATION; OR
9	(c) WITH THE CONSENT OF A STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT,
10	USING THE STUDENT'S PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION TO
11	IDENTIFY FOR THE STUDENT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION OR
12	SCHOLARSHIP PROVIDERS THAT ARE SEEKING STUDENTS WHO MEET
13	SPECIFIC CRITERIA.
14	(15) "Unique student identifier" means the number
15	ASSIGNED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION $22-16-105\left(1\right)$ TO
16	EACH STUDENT ENROLLED IN A PUBLIC SCHOOL.
17	(16) "VENDOR" MEANS A BUSINESS OR OTHER ORGANIZATION WITH
18	WHICH A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY CONTRACTS FOR A PRODUCT OR
19	SERVICE. "VENDOR" INCLUDES A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER.
20	22-16-104. [Formerly 22-2-309 (3)] State board of education
21	- duties - rules. (1) The state board shall:
22	(a) Create, publish, and make publicly available a data inventory
23	and dictionary or index of data elements with definitions of individual
24	student data fields <del>currently</del> used in the student data system including:
25	(I) Individual student data PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
26	INFORMATION that school districts and PUBLIC schools are required to
27	report by state and federal education mandates; and

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1	(11) Individual student data Personally identifiable
2	INFORMATION that is proposed for inclusion in the student data system
3	with a statement regarding the purpose or reason for the proposed
4	collection AND THE USE OF THE COLLECTED DATA;
5	(b) Develop, publish, and make publicly available policies and
6	procedures to comply with the federal "Family Educational Rights and
7	Privacy Act of 1974", 20 U.S.C. sec. 1232g, and other relevant privacy
8	laws and policies, including but not limited to policies that restrict access
9	to student personally identifiable data INFORMATION in the student data
10	system to:
11	(I) The authorized staff of the department that require access to
12	perform assigned or contractual duties, including staff and contractors
13	from the office of information and technology that are assigned to the
14	department;
15	(II) The department's contractors that require access to perform
16	assigned or contractual duties that comply with the requirements specified
17	by IN paragraph (g) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (1);
18	(III) School district administrators, teachers, and school personnel
19	who require access to perform assigned duties;
20	(IV) Students and their parents; and
21	(V) The authorized staff of other state agencies, including public
22	institutions of higher education, as required by law or defined by
23	interagency data-sharing agreements;
24	(c) Develop user-friendly information for the public related to the
25	department's data-sharing agreements THAT IS POSTED ON THE
26	DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-16-105 (4);
27	(d) Develop a detailed data security plan that includes:

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1	(1) Guidelines GUIDANCE for authorizing access to the student
2	data system and to individual student data PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
3	INFORMATION, including guidelines GUIDANCE for authenticating
4	authorized access;
5	(II) Privacy compliance standards;
6	(III) Privacy and security audits;
7	(IV) Security breach planning, notice, and procedures;
8	(V) Data Student Personally Identifiable Information
9	retention and disposition DESTRUCTION policies, which must include
10	specific criteria REQUIREMENTS for identifying when and how the data
11	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION will be destroyed;
12	(VI) Guidance for school districts and staff regarding data
13	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION use;
14	(VII) Consequences for security breaches; and
15	(VIII) Staff training regarding the policies;
16	(e) Ensure routine and ongoing compliance by the department
17	with the federal "Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974", 20
18	U.S.C. sec. 1232g, other relevant privacy laws and policies, and the
19	privacy and security policies and procedures developed under the
20	authority of this section ARTICLE, including the performance of
21	compliance audits;
22	(f) Ensure that agreements involving the disclosure of student data
23	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION for research conducted on
24	behalf of the department to develop, validate, or administer predictive
25	tests; administer student aid programs; or improve instruction must:
26	(I) Specify the purpose, scope, and duration of the study or studies
27	and the information to be disclosed;

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	(II) Require the o	<del>rganization</del> ENT	TITY, AND ANY	Y SUBCONTRAC	CTORS
OR	EMPLOYEES OF THE	ENTITY, to use	STUDENT per	rsonally identi	fiable
info	ormation from educat	tion records only	to meet the	purpose or pu	poses
of t	he study as stated in	the written agre	ement;		
	(III) Require the c	organization EN	TITY, AND AN	Y SUBCONTRA	CTORS
OR	EMPLOYEES OF THE E	NTITY, to condu	ct the study in	n a manner tha	t does
not	permit access to	the STUDENT	personally	identifiable	data
INF	ORMATION of pare	ents and stud	ents by an	nyone other	than

(IV) Require the organization ENTITY, AND ANY SUBCONTRACTORS OR EMPLOYEES OF THE ENTITY, to destroy all STUDENT personally identifiable information when the information is no longer needed for the purposes for which the study was conducted and to specify the time period in which the information must be destroyed; AND

representatives of the organization ENTITY with legitimate interests; and

- (V) REQUIRE THE ENTITY, AND ANY SUBCONTRACTORS OR EMPLOYEES OF THE ENTITY, TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN SECTIONS 22-16-109 (1) AND (2) AND 22-16-110 (1) AND (3) THAT ARE IMPOSED ON SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS;
- (g) Develop requirements that any department contracts that affect databases, assessments, or instructional supports that include student or personally identifiable data INFORMATION and are outsourced to private vendors include express provisions that safeguard privacy and security, including specifying that STUDENT personally identifiable data INFORMATION may only be used ONLY for the purpose specified in the contract and MUST BE DESTROYED WHEN NO LONGER NEEDED FOR THE PURPOSE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT; SPECIFYING THE TIME PERIOD IN WHICH THE INFORMATION MUST BE DESTROYED; prohibiting further

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1	disclosure of that data the student personally identifiable
2	INFORMATION or its use for commercial purposes THAT ARE OUTSIDE THE
3	SCOPE OF THE CONTRACT; and include SPECIFYING penalties for
4	noncompliance, WHICH MUST INCLUDE TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT
5	AS REQUIRED IN SECTION 22-16-105 (5); and
6	(h) Adopt Promulgate rules as necessary to implement the
7	provisions of this section ARTICLE.
8	22-16-105. Department of education - duties. (1) The
9	DEPARTMENT SHALL ASSIGN TO EACH STUDENT WHO IS ENROLLED IN A
10	PUBLIC SCHOOL A UNIQUE STUDENT IDENTIFIER THAT MUST NEITHER BE
11	NOR INCLUDE THE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER OF A STUDENT IN WHOLE OR
12	IN SEQUENTIAL PART.
13	(2) (a) [Formerly 22-2-309 (4)] The department shall develop a
14	process to consider and review all outside requests for state data STUDENT
15	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, other than aggregate student
16	information already publicly available, by individuals not employed by
17	the state who wish SEEK to conduct research using student or school
18	system data or student personally identifiable information
19	already collected by the department.
20	(b) (I) Before allowing an individual to receive student
21	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES, THE
22	DEPARTMENT MUST ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE INDIVIDUAL
23	THAT INCLUDES THE ENTITY THAT SPONSORS THE INDIVIDUAL OR WITH
24	WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL IS AFFILIATED. AT A MINIMUM, THE AGREEMENT
25	MUST INCLUDE THE ITEMS SPECIFIED IN SECTION $22-16-104$ (1) (f) AND
26	REQUIRE THE INDIVIDUAL TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED
27	IN SECTIONS 22-16-109 (1) AND (2) AND 22-16-110 (1) AND (3) THAT ARE

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1	IMPOSED ON SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS.

- 2 (II) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH (b) DO NOT APPLY TO AN
- 3 INDIVIDUAL WHO IS SEEKING ONLY AGGREGATE STUDENT INFORMATION.
- 4 FOR EACH REQUEST FOR AGGREGATE STUDENT INFORMATION, THE
- 5 DEPARTMENT SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE SIZE OF THE GROUP,
- 6 COHORT, OR INSTITUTION IS TOO SMALL TO PRESERVE THE ANONYMITY OF
- 7 THE INDIVIDUALS INCLUDED IN THE DATA, IN WHICH CASE THE STUDENT
- 8 DATA DOES NOT QUALIFY AS AGGREGATE DATA.
- 9 (III) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (I)
- OF THIS PARAGRAPH (b), AN INDIVIDUAL WHO CONDUCTS RESEARCH
- 11 THROUGH AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MAY DEMONSTRATE TO
- 12 THE DEPARTMENT COMPLIANCE WITH THE INSTITUTION REVIEW BOARD
- 13 PRACTICES AND REQUIREMENTS, AS REGULATED BY FEDERAL LAW, IN LIEU
- OF THE TERMS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 22-16-104(1)(f).
- 15 (c) The department may enter into a data-sharing
- 16 AGREEMENT WITH A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO
- 17 ALLOW THE SHARING OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
- 18 INFORMATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF SATISFYING REQUIREMENTS IMPOSED
- ON THE PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION BY THE INSTITUTION'S
- 20 ACCREDITING BODY. AT A MINIMUM, THE DATA-SHARING AGREEMENT
- 21 MUST INCLUDE THE ITEMS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 22-16-104 (1) (f) AND
- 22 REQUIRE THE PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO COMPLY WITH
- 23 THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN SECTIONS 22-16-109 (1) AND (2) AND
- 24 22-16-110(1) AND (3) THAT ARE IMPOSED ON SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT
- 25 PROVIDERS. FOR PURPOSES OF THESE REQUIREMENTS, THE ACCREDITING
- 26 BODY IS CONSIDERED A SUBCONTRACTOR OF THE PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF
- 27 HIGHER EDUCATION.

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1	(3) [Formerly 22-2-309 (5)] (a) The department shall not require
2	a school district LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER to provide any data
3	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION that is not required by
4	state or federal law; except that it may require data STUDENT PERSONALLY
5	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION not mandated by state or federal law that is
6	associated with a grant proposal or a district local education agency may
7	be asked the department may ask a local education provider to
8	voluntarily submit data in order to receive OR INFORMATION AS A
9	CONDITION OF RECEIVING a benefit, such as grant funding or special
10	designations.
11	(b) Unless required by state or federal law, the department shall
12	not collect:
13	(I) Juvenile delinquency records;
14	(II) Criminal records;
15	(III) Medical and health records;
16	(IV) Student social security numbers; and
17	(V) Student biometric information; AND
18	(VI) INFORMATION CONCERNING THE POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS OR
19	THE BELIEFS OR ATTITUDES OF STUDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES.
20	(c) Unless otherwise approved by the state board, the department
21	shall not transfer student or personally identifiable data INFORMATION to
22	a federal, state, or local agency or other entity, WHICH AGENCY OR ENTITY
23	IS outside of the state, except under the following circumstances:
24	(I) If a student transfers to an education entity in state or out of
25	state or if a school or school district seeks help in locating a student who
26	transfers out of state;
27	(II) If a student seeks to enroll in or to attend an out-of-state

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1	institution of higher education or training program;
2	(III) If a student participates in a program or assessment for which
3	such a data transfer is a condition of participation;
4	(IV) If a student is classified as "migrant" for federal reporting
5	purposes;
6	(V) If the department enters into a contract with an out-of-state
7	vendor OR RESEARCHER that affects databases, assessments, special
8	education, or instructional support related to an audit or evaluation of
9	federal- or state-supported education programs; for the enforcement of or
10	compliance with federal legal requirements that relate to those programs;
11	or for conducting studies for or on behalf of the department to develop,
12	validate, or administer predictive tests, administer student aid programs,
13	or improve instruction; or
14	(VI) If the disclosure is to comply with a judicial order or lawfully
15	issued subpoena or in connection with a health or safety emergency.
16	(d) The department shall not sell, trade, gift, or monetize student
17	data PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION for commercial use or
18	investment interests.
19	(4) [Formerly 22-2-309 (6)] The department shall publish AND
20	MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE a list of vendors ALL OF THE ENTITIES OR
21	INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO VENDORS, INDIVIDUAL
22	RESEARCHERS, RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
23	EDUCATION, AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, that the department contracts
24	with OR HAS AGREEMENTS WITH AND that hold student data PERSONALLY
25	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION. THE LIST MUST INCLUDE:
26	(a) The name of the entity or individual. In naming an
27	INDIVIDUAL, THE LIST MUST INCLUDE THE ENTITY THAT SPONSORS THE

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1	INDIVIDUAL OR WITH WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL IS AFFILIATED, IF ANY. IF THE
2	INDIVIDUAL IS CONDUCTING RESEARCH AT AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
3	EDUCATION, THE LIST MAY INCLUDE THE NAME OF THE INSTITUTION OF
4	HIGHER EDUCATION AND A CONTACT PERSON IN THE DEPARTMENT THAT
5	IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE RESEARCH IN LIEU OF THE NAME OF THE
6	RESEARCHER.
7	(b) THE PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT;
8	(c) THE DURATION OF THE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT;
9	(d) THE TYPES OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
10	INFORMATION THAT THE ENTITY OR INDIVIDUAL HOLDS UNDER THE
11	CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT;
12	(e) The use of the student personally identifiable
13	INFORMATION UNDER THE CONTRACT; AND
14	(f) THE LENGTH OF TIME FOR WHICH THE ENTITY OR INDIVIDUAL
15	MAY HOLD THE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION.
16	(5)(a) The department shall ensure that the terms of each
17	CONTRACT THAT THE DEPARTMENT ENTERS INTO OR RENEWS WITH A
18	SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE
19	DATE OF THIS ARTICLE, AT A MINIMUM, REQUIRE THE CONTRACT PROVIDER
20	TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS IN SECTIONS 22-16-108 TO
21	22-16-110. IF THE CONTRACT PROVIDER COMMITS A MATERIAL BREACH OF
22	THE CONTRACT THAT INVOLVES THE MISUSE OR UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE
23	OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, THE DEPARTMENT
24	SHALL TERMINATE THE CONTRACT.
25	(b) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENSURE THAT THE TERMS OF EACH
26	CONTRACT OR OTHER AGREEMENT THAT THE DEPARTMENT ENTERS INTO
27	OR RENEWS ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE, WHICH

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1	CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT INCLUDES ACCESS TO OR USE OF STUDENT
2	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION BY AN INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY
3	OTHER THAN A CONTRACT PROVIDER, AT A MINIMUM, REQUIRE THE
4	INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS IN SECTIONS
5	22-16-109(1) and $(2)$ and $22-16-110(1)$ and $(3)$ . If the individual or
6	ENTITY COMMITS A MATERIAL BREACH OF THE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT
7	THAT INVOLVES THE MISUSE OR UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE OF STUDENT
8	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
9	TERMINATE THE CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT.
10	(c) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY,
11	ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE, THE DEPARTMENT
12	SHALL NOT ENTER INTO OR RENEW:
13	(I) A CONTRACT WITH A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER
14	THAT REFUSES TO ACCEPT THE TERMS SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS
15	SUBSECTION (5) OR THAT HAS SUBSTANTIALLY FAILED TO COMPLY WITH
16	ONE OR MORE OF THE REQUIREMENTS IN SECTIONS 22-16-108 TO
17	22-16-110; OR
18	(II) A CONTRACT OR OTHER AGREEMENT, WHICH INCLUDES ACCESS
19	TO OR USE OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, WITH AN
20	INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY OTHER THAN A CONTRACT PROVIDER, THAT
21	REFUSES TO ACCEPT THE TERMS SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS
22	SUBSECTION (5) OR THAT HAS SUBSTANTIALLY FAILED TO COMPLY WITH
23	One or more of the requirements in section 22-16-109 (1) or (2) or
24	22-16-110 (1) OR (3).
25	22-16-106. Department - support for local education
26	providers. (1) [Formerly 22-2-309 (7)] The department shall develop
27	data security guidance that may be used by local education agencies

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1	PROVIDERS. The department's data security guidance must include:
2	(a) Guidance for authorizing access to the student data system and
3	to individual student data student personally identifiable
4	INFORMATION, including guidance for authenticating authorized access;
5	(b) Privacy compliance standards;
6	(c) BEST PRACTICES FOR privacy and security audits;
7	(d) Security breach planning, notice, and procedures;
8	(e) Data retention and disposition DESTRUCTION procedures;
9	(f) Data collection and sharing procedures;
10	(g) Recommendations that any contracts that affect databases,
11	assessments, or instructional supports that include student or personally
12	identifiable data INFORMATION and are outsourced to private vendors
13	include express provisions that safeguard privacy and security and include
14	penalties for noncompliance;
15	(h) Best security practices for privacy when using online
16	education services, including websites and applications;
17	(i) Guidance for contracts involving the outsourcing of
18	educational services;
19	(j) Guidance for contracts involving online education services;
20	(k) Guidance for publishing a list of vendors that local education
21	agencies PROVIDERS contract with that hold student data PERSONALLY
22	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION;
23	(l) Consequences for security breaches; and
24	(m) EXAMPLES OF staff training regarding the procedures.
25	(2) BASED ON THE DATA SECURITY GUIDANCE ADOPTED PURSUANT
26	to subsection (1) of this section, on or before March 1, 2017, the
27	DEPARTMENT SHALL CREATE AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO LOCAL EDUCATION

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1	PROVIDERS A SAMPLE STUDENT INFORMATION PRIVACY AND PROTECTION				
2	POLICY. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ANNUALLY REVIEW THE SAMPLE POLICY				
3	AND REVISE IT AS NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT IT REMAINS CURRENT AND				
4	ADEQUATE TO PROTECT THE PRIVACY OF STUDENT PERSONALLY				
5	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION IN LIGHT OF ADVANCES IN DATA TECHNOLOGY				
6	AND DISSEMINATION. AT A MINIMUM, THE SAMPLE POLICY MUST INCLUDE				
7	PROTOCOLS FOR:				
8	(a) Creating and maintaining a student data index;				
9	(b) RETAINING AND DESTROYING STUDENT PERSONALLY				
10	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION;				
11	$(c) \ Using {\it student personally identifiable information for}$				
12	PURPOSES INTERNAL TO A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER;				
13	(d) Preventing breaches in the security of student				
14	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION AND FOR RESPONDING TO ANY				
15	SECURITY BREACHES THAT OCCUR;				
16	(e) CONTRACTING WITH SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS				
17	AND USING SCHOOL SERVICES PROVIDED BY SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND				
18	PROVIDERS;				
19	(f) DISCLOSING STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION				
20	TO SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS, SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND				
21	PROVIDERS, OR OTHER THIRD PARTIES;				
22	(g) NOTIFYING PARENTS REGARDING COLLECTION OF, RETENTION				
23	OF, AND ACCESS TO STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION;				
24	AND				
25	(h) PROVIDING TRAINING IN STUDENT INFORMATION SECURITY AND				
26	PRIVACY TO EMPLOYEES OF A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER.				
27	(3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PREPARE AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO				

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1	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS SAMPLE CONTRACT LANGUAGE FOR USE IN
2	CONTRACTING WITH SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS. THE
3	DEPARTMENT SHALL UPDATE THE SAMPLE CONTRACT LANGUAGE AS
4	NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT IT REMAINS CURRENT AND ADEQUATE TO
5	PROTECT THE PRIVACY OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
6	INFORMATION IN LIGHT OF ADVANCES IN DATA TECHNOLOGY AND
7	DISSEMINATION.
8	(4) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL IDENTIFY AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO
9	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS RESOURCES THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION
10	PROVIDERS MAY USE IN TRAINING EMPLOYEES WITH REGARD TO STUDENT
11	INFORMATION SECURITY AND PRIVACY. AT THE REQUEST OF A LOCAL
12	EDUCATION PROVIDER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE TRAINING
13	RELATED TO STUDENT INFORMATION SECURITY AND PRIVACY.
14	(5) If the department receives notice that a local
15	EDUCATION PROVIDER HAS CEASED USING A SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND
16	PROVIDER FOR REASONS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-16-107 (3), THE
17	DEPARTMENT SHALL POST THE NOTICE ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.
18	THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ALSO POST ANY WRITTEN RESPONSE FROM AN
19	ON-DEMAND PROVIDER THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY

22-16-107. Local education providers - data collection - data security policy. (1) Each local education provider shall post and maintain on its website clear information that is understandable by a layperson about the types of student personally identifiable information that the local education provider collects and maintains in the local education

SUBMIT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL POST THE NOTICES AND WRITTEN

RESPONSES FOR TWENTY-FOUR MONTHS FOLLOWING THE DATE RECEIVED.

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1	PROVIDER'S DATA SYSTEM, NOT INCLUDING THE STUDENT PERSONALLY
2	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
3	TRANSMITS TO THE DEPARTMENT. THE LIST MUST EXPLAIN HOW THE
4	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER USES AND SHARES THE STUDENT
5	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION. THE LOCAL EDUCATION
6	PROVIDER SHALL INCLUDE ON ITS WEBSITE A LINK TO THE DATA
7	INVENTORY AND DICTIONARY OR INDEX OF DATA ELEMENTS THAT THE
8	STATE BOARD PUBLISHES AS REQUIRED IN SECTION 22-16-104 (1) (a).
9	(2) (a) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ENSURE THAT
10	THE TERMS OF EACH CONTRACT THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
11	ENTERS INTO OR RENEWS WITH A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER
12	ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE, AT A MINIMUM,
13	REQUIRE THE CONTRACT PROVIDER TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS
14	IN SECTIONS 22-16-108 TO 22-16-110. IF THE CONTRACT PROVIDER
15	COMMITS A MATERIAL BREACH OF THE CONTRACT THAT INVOLVES THE
16	MISUSE OR UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE OF STUDENT PERSONALLY
17	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION:
18	(I) THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL TERMINATE THE
19	CONTRACT; OR
20	(II) WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
21	IDENTIFIES THE EXISTENCE OF THE MATERIAL BREACH, THE GOVERNING
22	BOARD OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL HOLD A PUBLIC
23	MEETING AT WHICH THE BOARD SHALL DISCUSS THE NATURE OF THE
24	MATERIAL BREACH AND DETERMINE, BY MAJORITY VOTE, WHETHER TO
25	TERMINATE OR CONTINUE THE CONTRACT. THE GOVERNING BOARD SHALL
26	ALLOW PUBLIC TESTIMONY AT THE PUBLIC MEETING.
27	(b) ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE, A LOCAL

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1	EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL NOT ENTER INTO OR RENEW A CONTRACT
2	WITH A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER THAT REFUSES TO ACCEPT
3	THE TERMS SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION (2) OR THAT
4	HAS SUBSTANTIALLY FAILED TO COMPLY WITH ONE OR MORE OF THE
5	REQUIREMENTS IN SECTIONS 22-16-108 TO 22-16-110.
6	(3) (a) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL POST ON ITS
7	WEBSITE, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, A LIST OF THE SCHOOL SERVICE
8	ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER OR AN
9	EMPLOYEE OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER USES FOR SCHOOL
10	SERVICES. AT A MINIMUM, THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL
11	UPDATE THE LIST OF SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS AT THE
12	BEGINNING AND MID-POINT OF EACH SCHOOL YEAR. THE LOCAL
13	EDUCATION PROVIDER, UPON THE REQUEST OF A PARENT, SHALL ASSIST
14	THE PARENT IN OBTAINING THE DATA PRIVACY POLICY OF A SCHOOL
15	SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER

(b) If a parent has evidence demonstrating that a school service on-demand provider that the local education provider or an employee of the local education provider uses does not substantially comply with the on-demand provider's privacy policy or does not meet the requirements specified in section 22-16-109 (2) or 22-16-110 (1), the parent may notify the local education provider and provide the evidence for the parent's conclusion.

OR AN EMPLOYEE OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER USES.

(c) IF A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER HAS EVIDENCE DEMONSTRATING THAT A SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER DOES NOT SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLY WITH THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER'S PRIVACY

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1 POLICY OR DOES NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 2 22-16-109 (2) OR 22-16-110 (1), THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IS 3 STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO CEASE USING OR REFUSE TO USE THE SCHOOL 4 SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER AND PROHIBIT EMPLOYEES OF THE LOCAL 5 EDUCATION PROVIDER FROM USING THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER. THE 6 LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL NOTIFY THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER 7 THAT IT IS CEASING OR REFUSING TO USE THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER 8 PURSUANT TO THIS PARAGRAPH (c), AND THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER MAY 9 SUBMIT A WRITTEN RESPONSE TO THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER. THE 10 LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL PUBLISH AND MAINTAIN ON ITS 11 WEBSITE A LIST OF ANY SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS THAT IT 12 CEASES USING OR REFUSES TO USE FOR THE REASONS DESCRIBED IN THIS 13 PARAGRAPH (c), WITH ANY WRITTEN RESPONSES THAT IT RECEIVES FROM 14 THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS. THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL 15 NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT IF IT CEASES USING AN ON-DEMAND PROVIDER 16 FOR THE REASONS DESCRIBED IN THIS PARAGRAPH (c) AND PROVIDE A 17 COPY OF ANY WRITTEN RESPONSE THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER MAY 18 SUBMIT. 19 (d) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT USES ON-DEMAND 20 SCHOOL SERVICE PROVIDERS SHALL POST ON ITS WEBSITE A NOTICE TO 21 ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS THAT, IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER 22 CEASES USING OR REFUSES TO USE A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER 23 PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (c) OF THIS SUBSECTION (3), THE LOCAL 24 EDUCATION PROVIDER WILL POST ON ITS WEBSITE THE NAME OF THE 25 ON-DEMAND PROVIDER, WITH ANY WRITTEN RESPONSE THAT THE 26 ON-DEMAND PROVIDER MAY SUBMIT, AND WILL NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT, 27 WHICH WILL POST ON ITS WEBSITE THE ON-DEMAND PROVIDER'S NAME AND

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- 2 (4) (a) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31, 2017, EACH LOCAL
  3 EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ADOPT A STUDENT INFORMATION PRIVACY
  4 AND PROTECTION POLICY THAT, AT A MINIMUM, ADDRESSES THE ISSUES
  5 SPECIFIED IN SECTION 22-16-106 (1). THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
  6 SHALL ANNUALLY REVIEW THE POLICY AND REVISE IT AS NECESSARY TO
  7 ENSURE THAT IT REMAINS CURRENT AND ADEQUATE TO PROTECT STUDENT
  8 PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION PRIVACY IN LIGHT OF ADVANCES
- 10 (b) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF
  11 THIS SUBSECTION (4), A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT IS A SMALL
  12 RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL ADOPT THE STUDENT INFORMATION
  13 PRIVACY AND PROTECTION POLICY BY JULY 1, 2018.

IN DATA TECHNOLOGY AND DISSEMINATION.

- (c) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL MAKE COPIES OF THE STUDENT INFORMATION PRIVACY AND PROTECTION POLICY AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST TO THE PARENT OF A STUDENT ENROLLED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER AND SHALL POST A CURRENT COPY OF THE STUDENT INFORMATION PRIVACY PROTECTION POLICY ON THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S WEBSITE.
- transparency. (1) Each school service contract providers data transparency. (1) Each school service contract provider shall provide clear information that is understandable by a layperson about the elements of student personally identifiable information that the school service contract provider collects, the learning purpose for which the school service contract identifiable information, and how the school service contract

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1	PROVIDER USES AND SHARES THE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
2	INFORMATION. THE INFORMATION MUST INCLUDE ALL STUDENT
3	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION THAT THE SCHOOL SERVICE
4	CONTRACT PROVIDER COLLECTS REGARDLESS OF WHETHER IT IS INITIALLY
5	COLLECTED OR ULTIMATELY HELD INDIVIDUALLY OR IN THE AGGREGATE.
6	THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE THE
7	INFORMATION TO EACH PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY THAT THE SCHOOL
8	SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER CONTRACTS WITH IN A FORMAT THAT IS
9	EASILY ACCESSIBLE THROUGH A WEBSITE, AND THE PUBLIC EDUCATION
10	ENTITY SHALL POST THE INFORMATION ON ITS WEBSITE. THE SCHOOL
11	SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL UPDATE THE INFORMATION AS
12	NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN ACCURACY.
13	(2) EACH SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE
14	CLEAR NOTICE TO EACH PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY THAT IT CONTRACTS
15	WITH BEFORE MAKING MATERIAL CHANGES TO ITS PRIVACY POLICY FOR
16	SCHOOL SERVICES.
17	(3) EACH SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL
18	FACILITATE ACCESS TO AND CORRECTION OF ANY FACTUALLY INACCURATE
19	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION BY A CONTRACTING
20	PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY AT THE REQUEST OF THE AFFECTED STUDENT
21	OR HIS OR HER PARENT.
22	22-16-109. School service contract provider - use of data.
23	(1) (a) A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER MAY COLLECT, USE, AND
24	SHARE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION ONLY FOR THE
25	PURPOSES AUTHORIZED IN THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE SCHOOL SERVICE
26	CONTRACT PROVIDER AND A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY OR WITH THE
27	CONSENT OF THE STUDENT WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE INFORMATION OR

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2	(b) A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER MUST OBTAIN THE
3	CONSENT OF THE STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT BEFORE USING
4	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION IN A MANNER THAT IS
5	MATERIALLY INCONSISTENT WITH THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT
6	PROVIDER'S PRIVACY POLICY OR MATERIALLY INCONSISTENT WITH THE
7	CONTRACT BETWEEN THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER AND THE
8	PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY THAT APPLIES TO THE COLLECTION OF THE
9	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION.

- (2) A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL NOT:
- (a) SELL STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION; EXCEPT THAT THIS PROHIBITION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE PURCHASE, MERGER, OR OTHER TYPE OF ACQUISITION OF A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER, OR ANY ASSETS OF A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER, BY ANOTHER ENTITY, SO LONG AS THE SUCCESSOR ENTITY CONTINUES TO BE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE WITH RESPECT TO STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION THAT THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER ACQUIRED WHILE SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE;
- (b) USE OR SHARE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION FOR PURPOSES OF TARGETED ADVERTISING TO STUDENTS; OR
- (c) USE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION TO CREATE A PERSONAL PROFILE OF A STUDENT OTHER THAN FOR SUPPORTING PURPOSES AUTHORIZED BY THE CONTRACTING PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY OR WITH THE CONSENT OF THE STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT.
- 27 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF PARAGRAPH (b) OF

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1	SUBSECTION (1) OR OF SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION TO THE
2	CONTRARY:
3	(a) (I) A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER MAY USE OR
4	DISCLOSE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION TO:
5	(A) Ensure legal or regulatory compliance or to take
6	PRECAUTIONS AGAINST LIABILITY;
7	(B) RESPOND TO OR PARTICIPATE IN THE JUDICIAL PROCESS;
8	(C) PROTECT THE SAFETY OF USERS OR OTHERS ON THE SCHOOL
9	SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER'S WEBSITE, ONLINE SERVICE, ONLINE
10	APPLICATION, OR MOBILE APPLICATION; OR
11	(D) INVESTIGATE A MATTER RELATED TO PUBLIC SAFETY.
12	(II) IF A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER USES OR DISCLOSES
13	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION AS ALLOWED IN
14	SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (a), THE CONTRACT PROVIDER
15	SHALL NOTIFY THE CONTRACTING PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY AS SOON AS
16	POSSIBLE AFTER THE USE OR DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION.
17	(b) A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER MAY USE, OR
18	DISCLOSE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION TO, A
19	SUBCONTRACTOR ONLY IF THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER
20	CONTRACTUALLY REQUIRES THE SUBCONTRACTOR TO COMPLY WITH
21	SECTION 22-16-108, THIS SECTION, AND SECTIONS 22-16-110 AND
22	22-16-111. The provisions of this paragraph (b) apply to the
23	ABILITY OF AN INITIAL OR SUBSEQUENT SUBCONTRACTOR TO FURTHER
24	SUBCONTRACT. IF A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY DETERMINES THAT AN
25	INITIAL OR SUBSEQUENT SUBCONTRACTOR HAS COMMITTED A MATERIAL
26	BREACH OF THE CONTRACT THAT INVOLVES THE MISUSE OR
27	UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE OF STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE

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1	INFORMATION, THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY SHALL TERMINATE THE
2	CONTRACT WITH THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER; EXCEPT THAT
3	THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY IS NOT REQUIRED TO TERMINATE THE
4	CONTRACT IF THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER TERMINATES THE
5	CONTRACT WITH THE SUBCONTRACTOR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE
6	CONTRACT PROVIDER KNOWS OR HAS REASON TO KNOW OF THE INITIAL OR
7	SUBSEQUENT SUBCONTRACTOR'S MATERIAL BREACH.
8	(4) For purposes of this section and section 22-16-110, a
9	STUDENT MAY CONSENT TO THE USE, SHARING, OR RETENTION OF THE
10	STUDENT'S STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION ONLY IF
11	THE STUDENT IS AT LEAST EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR LEGALLY
12	EMANCIPATED.
13	22-16-110. School service contract provider - data security -
14	data destruction. (1) EACH SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL
15	MAINTAIN A COMPREHENSIVE INFORMATION SECURITY PROGRAM THAT IS
16	REASONABLY DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE SECURITY, PRIVACY,
17	CONFIDENTIALITY, AND INTEGRITY OF STUDENT PERSONALLY
18	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION. THE INFORMATION SECURITY PROGRAM MUST
19	MAKE USE OF APPROPRIATE ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNOLOGICAL, AND
20	PHYSICAL SAFEGUARDS.
21	(2) During the term of a contract between a school
22	SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER AND A PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY, IF THE
23	CONTRACTING PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY REQUESTS DESTRUCTION OF A
24	STUDENT'S STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION
25	COLLECTED, GENERATED, OR INFERRED AS A RESULT OF THE CONTRACT,
26	THE CONTRACTING SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER SHALL DESTROY
27	THE INFORMATION AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE AFTER THE DATE OF THE

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- 2 (a) THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER OBTAINS THE
  3 CONSENT OF THE STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT TO RETAIN THE
  4 STUDENT'S STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION; OR
  - (b) THE STUDENT HAS TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY AND THE RECEIVING PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY HAS REQUESTED THAT THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER RETAIN THE STUDENT'S STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION.
- 9 FOLLOWING THE TERMINATION OR CONCLUSION OF A 10 CONTRACT BETWEEN A SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER AND A 11 PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY, THE SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER 12 SHALL, WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT, DESTROY 13 ALL STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION COLLECTED, 14 GENERATED, OR INFERRED AS A RESULT OF THE CONTRACT. IF THE 15 CONTRACT DOES NOT SPECIFY A PERIOD FOR DESTRUCTION OF STUDENT 16 PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, THE CONTRACT PROVIDER 17 SHALL DESTROY THE INFORMATION WHEN THE INFORMATION IS NO LONGER 18 NEEDED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE CONTRACT 19 PROVIDER AND THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY. THE CONTRACT PROVIDER 20 SHALL NOTIFY THE PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITY OF THE DATE UPON WHICH 21 ALL OF THE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION IS 22 DESTROYED.
- 23 **22-16-111.** Use of data exceptions application of article.
- 24 (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE TO THE
  25 CONTRARY, THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT PROHIBIT THE USE OF STUDENT
  26 PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION TO:
- 27 (a) Use adaptive learning or design personalized or

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- 2 (b) Maintain, develop, support, improve, or diagnose a
  3 school service contract provider's website, online service,
  4 online application, or mobile application;
  - (c) PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SCHOOL, EDUCATIONAL, OR EMPLOYMENT PURPOSES WITHIN A SCHOOL SERVICE, SO LONG AS THE RESPONSE IS NOT DETERMINED IN WHOLE OR IN PART BY PAYMENT OR OTHER CONSIDERATION FROM A THIRD PARTY;
    - (d) RESPOND TO A STUDENT'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION OR FOR FEEDBACK SO LONG AS THE INFORMATION OR RESPONSE IS NOT DETERMINED IN WHOLE OR IN PART BY PAYMENT OR OTHER CONSIDERATION FROM A THIRD PARTY;
    - (e) IDENTIFY FOR THE STUDENT, ONLY WITH THE WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE STUDENT OR THE STUDENT'S PARENT, INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION OR SCHOLARSHIP PROVIDERS THAT ARE SEEKING STUDENTS WHO MEET SPECIFIC CRITERIA, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE IDENTIFIED INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION OR SCHOLARSHIP PROVIDERS PROVIDE CONSIDERATION TO THE SCHOOL SERVICES CONTRACT PROVIDER; OR
    - (f) Provide for the student, only with the express written consent of the student or the student's parent given in response to clear and conspicuous notice, access to employment opportunities, educational scholarships or financial aid, or postsecondary education opportunities, regardless of whether the school services contract provider receives consideration from one or more third parties in exchange for the student personally identifiable information. This exception applies only

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1	TO SCHOOL SERVICES CONTRACT PROVIDERS THAT PROVIDE NATIONALLY
2	RECOGNIZED ASSESSMENTS THAT POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTIONS OF
3	HIGHER EDUCATION USE IN MAKING ADMISSIONS DECISIONS.
4	(2) THIS ARTICLE DOES NOT:
5	(a) IMPOSE A DUTY ON A PROVIDER OF AN INTERACTIVE COMPUTER
6	SERVICE, AS DEFINED IN 47 U.S.C. SEC. 230, TO REVIEW OR ENFORCE
7	COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE BY SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT
8	PROVIDERS OR SCHOOL SERVICE ON-DEMAND PROVIDERS;
9	(b) IMPEDE THE ABILITY OF A STUDENT TO DOWNLOAD, EXPORT, OR
10	OTHERWISE SAVE OR MAINTAIN HIS OR HER OWN STUDENT PERSONALLY
11	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION OR DOCUMENTS;
12	(c) Limit internet service providers from providing
13	INTERNET CONNECTIVITY TO PUBLIC SCHOOLS OR TO STUDENTS AND THEIR
14	FAMILIES;
15	(d) Prohibit a school service contract provider from
16	MARKETING EDUCATIONAL PRODUCTS DIRECTLY TO PARENTS SO LONG AS
17	THE MARKETING DOES NOT RESULT FROM THE USE OF STUDENT
18	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE SCHOOL
19	SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER AS A RESULT OF PROVIDING ITS WEBSITE,
20	ONLINE SERVICE, ONLINE APPLICATION, OR MOBILE APPLICATION; OR
21	(e) IMPOSE A DUTY ON A PROVIDER OF AN ELECTRONIC STORE,
22	GATEWAY, MARKETPLACE, OR OTHER MEANS OF PURCHASING OR
23	DOWNLOADING SOFTWARE OR APPLICATIONS TO REVIEW OR ENFORCE
24	COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE ON THAT SOFTWARE OR THOSE
25	APPLICATIONS.
26	(3) The requirements specified in sections 22-16-108 to
27	22-16-110 APPLY TO SCHOOL SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDERS THAT ENTER

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1	INTO OR RENEW CONTRACTS WITH PUBLIC EDUCATION ENTITIES ON OR
2	AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ARTICLE.
3	<b>22-16-112. Parent rights - complaint policy.</b> (1) THE PARENT OF
4	A STUDENT ENROLLED BY A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER HAS THE RIGHT:
5	(a) TO INSPECT AND REVIEW HIS OR HER CHILD'S STUDENT
6	PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION MAINTAINED BY THE LOCAL
7	EDUCATION PROVIDER;
8	(b) TO REQUEST FROM THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER A PAPER
9	OR ELECTRONIC COPY OF HIS OR HER CHILD'S STUDENT PERSONALLY
10	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION, INCLUDING STUDENT PERSONALLY
11	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION MAINTAINED BY A SCHOOL SERVICE
12	CONTRACT PROVIDER. IF A PARENT REQUESTS AN ELECTRONIC COPY OF
13	THE PARENT'S CHILD'S STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION,
14	THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE AN ELECTRONIC COPY
15	OF THE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION UNLESS THE
16	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER DOES NOT MAINTAIN STUDENT PERSONALLY
17	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION IN ELECTRONIC FORMAT AND REPRODUCING
18	THE STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION IN AN ELECTRONIC
19	FORMAT WOULD BE UNDULY BURDENSOME.
20	(c) To request corrections to factually inaccurate
21	STUDENT PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION MAINTAINED BY A
22	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER. AFTER RECEIVING A REQUEST FOR
23	CORRECTION THAT DOCUMENTS THE FACTUAL INACCURACY, THE LOCAL
24	EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT MAINTAINS THE STUDENT PERSONALLY
25	IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION SHALL CORRECT THE FACTUAL INACCURACY
26	AND CONFIRM THE CORRECTION TO THE PARENT WITHIN A REASONABLE
27	AMOUNT OF TIME.

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(2) (a) The governing board of each local education provider shall adopt a policy for hearing complaints from parents regarding the local education provider's compliance with the requirements of this article. At a minimum, the policy must provide a parent the opportunity to submit information to the governing board and receive a hearing by the governing board and must require the governing board to take action on the parent's complaint within sixty days after the hearing.

(b) If a local education provider does not comply with the requirements specified in this article, a student's parent may submit a complaint to the governing board of the local

REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN THIS ARTICLE, A STUDENT'S PARENT MAY SUBMIT A COMPLAINT TO THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COMPLAINT POLICY ADOPTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION (2).

**SECTION 2.** Repeal of relocated provisions in this act. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 22-2-309; except that 22-2-309 (1) is not relocated.

SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 10, 2016, if adjournment sine die is on May 11, 2016); except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2016 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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